# **ComEd Grid Renewal**



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# **COMED'S GRID MODERNIZATION VISION**

ComEd will fulfill the promise of grid modernization for northern Illinois consumers by:

- Improving system reliability and deploying new smart grid technologies
- Providing greater value to customers through better service and creating a new level of accountability for ComEd
- Preparing our region for the new demands of the 21st century economy and supporting a greener future
- Providing energy consumers more savings, choice and control
- Redoubling efforts to care for communities and customers who depend on infrastructure and service





## **ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE MODERNIZATION ACT (EIMA)**

- Authorizes a 10-year, \$2.6 billion ComEd investment in upgrading and modernizing Illinois' electric grid.
- Performance-based formula rate brings greater stability to the regulatory process for significant investments in grid modernization.
- Annual Work Plan required to be submitted to ICC
- Provides consumer benefits through grid modernization and installation of smart meters.
- Protects consumers throughout the 10-year investment period through performance metrics, strong oversight and an intervener process involving advocates for consumers and business.









### HALF OF THE \$2.6B INVESTMENT IS FOR INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS & TRAINING FACILITIES

|                                        | Program Goal                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Underground Residential<br>Cable (URD) | Refurbish or replace OVER 4,100 miles                                                                         |
| Mainline Underground<br>Cable          | Assess, refurbish or rebuild<br>OVER 32,000 manholes<br>Test or replace OVER 3,600 miles<br>of mainline cable |
| Wood Poles                             | Inspect OVER 730,000 poles<br>Replace or reinforce OVER 19,000<br>poles                                       |
| Storm Hardening                        | \$200M in improvements                                                                                        |
| Training Facilities                    | Construct two state-of-the-art training facilities                                                            |



Before







# HALF OF THE \$2.6B INVESTMENT IS FOR SMART GRID TECHNOLOGY

|                              | Program Goal                   |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Distribution Automation (DA) | Install 2,600 DA devices       |
| Substation Upgrades          | Upgrade 10 substations         |
| Smart Meters                 | Install 4 million smart meters |











# **EIMA RESULTS TO DATE**



- Over 1.3 million customers are benefitting from work already completed
- Three substations completed, benefitting 54,500 customers, including O'Hare and Midway airports

- 421,000 avoided customer interruptions as a result of distribution automation devices installed through EIMA
- 2,450 avoided underground cable faults averting over 421,000 customer interruptions
- Storm hardening programs have avoided 927,000 customer interruption hours
- Over 1,100,000 automated meter readings for monthly billing





# **CONTINUING TO DELIVER ON OUR PROMISE**

### **Grid Resiliency Investment Portfolio**

- \$1.7B T&D investments *in addition to* EIMA's \$2.6B
  - o Grid Resiliency
  - Transmission System Improvements
  - Regional Transmission Expansion

### **Grand Prairie Gateway**

- First major transmission addition in 30 years
  - Mitigates impacts of system congestion
  - Provides diverse west-east pathway
  - o Enhances future ability to support base load
  - o Increases flexibility to perform maintenance









# **GRID MODERNIZATION: AN ECONOMIC ENGINE FOR ILLINOIS**

Creating opportunities for Illinois companies

2,800 FTE jobs created in 2013 alone

• Over 5,200 total job-years created to date

New Chicago Training Center to begin construction

















**V** General Cable











**Primera** 

NASH







Sargent & Lundy

# MICROGRIDS

- U.S. Department of Energy announced \$8 million to improve grid resiliency
- DOE awarded approximately \$1.2 million to ComEd and it's partners to develop and test a commercial-grade microgrid controller capable of managing two or more interconnected microgrids
- ComEd's concept includes a diverse mix of facilities and critical loads, including police and fire department headquarters, major transportation infrastructure, healthcare facilities, and private residences





# **BRONZEVILLE RESILIENT COMMUNITY MODEL MICROGRID**

### ComEd is evaluating Chicago's Bronzeville neighborhood, adjacent to IIT, to demonstrate the clustered microgrid controller



An Exelon Company

### SUPERCONDUCTOR: CHICAGO CBD GRID RESILIENCY

- ComEd and American Superconductor (AMSC) recently agreed to partner with the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) in its Resilient Electric Grid Program
- Developing plans to deploy high temperature superconductor cable in Chicago's central business district (CBD).
- The project will connect five substations in Chicago's CBD, greatly enhancing grid resiliency
- At more than 3 miles in length, this represents the most extensive superconductor project of this nature in the world





# **CONCENTRIC PHASE HIGH TEMPERATURE SUPERCONDUCTOR CABLE**



# SMART CITIES: SMART LED STREETLIGHTS



- ComEd is evaluating opportunities to offer smart LED streetlight service to the communities we serve
- ComEd's wireless communications network is the backbone of the system
  - Two-way communications for monitoring and control of meters, streetlights and future devices
- Streetlight control nodes installed on each light fixture include the same wireless radios in ComEd's smart meters
- Web-based streetlight management software provides central management of streetlights and other "smart city" applications
- Benefits include:
  - Energy & maintenance savings
  - Improved security and safety
  - Platform for future smart cities applications<sup>2</sup>



# **OTHER INNOVATIONS AT COMED**



# **SMART METER DATA ANALYTICS**

### Meter / Network Analytics:

- Bypass after disconnect
- Unreachable after disconnect



### **Back Office Analytics:**

- Self-restore after remote disconnect
- Zero electric use vs. other utilities (e.g., gas)
- Reverse energy flow
- Load drop on event (partial bypass)
- Power-down event with zero usage
- New meter set 7 & 30 day analysis





# CENTER FOR SMART GRID APPLICATION, RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY (CSMART)





- First lab of its kind to bring in utility, academic and business experts to foster innovation for the smart grid
- Dedicated to researching, testing and analyzing the latest smart grid and smart city technology innovations in a real-world environment.
- The open business environment at CSMART will help advance the development in these key areas not just in Chicago and Illinois but across the United States.



# **SMART GRID EXCHANGE**

- ComEd is evolving into a 21<sup>st</sup> century utility capable of supporting Illinois' transformation into a 21<sup>st</sup> century digital economy.
  - As a result of the Energy Infrastructure Modernization Act (EIMA), ComEd is investing \$2.6 billion into one of the nation's largest grid modernization programs, and a critical piece of these investments is the deployment of over 4 million smart meters.
- Through the SmartGridExchange, companies, entrepreneurs, universities and individuals will explore, guide, and help shape the potential of what the electric grid of the future will do and be.



accenture





ORACLE





# WRIGLEYVILLE VOLTAGE ANALYSIS

### Challenge:

- Low voltage and loading issues with Wrigley Field Rooftop buildings and surrounding neighborhood in 2010-2011
- No issues since corrective actions implemented in 2011

- Utilize smart meter capability to provide real-time voltage measurement
  - Assess effectiveness of prior actions
  - Predict potential future issues
- Gather time-sequenced load and voltage data
- Pilot Grid Sense TransformerIQ monitoring





# **INTELLIGENT SUBSTATION FAULT DETECTION & LOCATION**

### Challenge:

 Identify a more efficient & reliable way to detect and locate faults on the distribution system

- Utilize data collected from microprocessor relays in ComEd's intelligent substations, along with algorithms to predict fault locations
- Results are integrated into automated email and text notifications that show the probable fault locations on Google Maps with GPS coordinates.
- Allows crews to go get to the repair location more quickly







# MANHOLE THERMOGRAPHY

### Challenge:

 Identify hidden cable defects ("hot spots") which are at risk of failing

- Use of infrared imaging to inspect cable joints
- Measure the temperature differential between the conductor and the connector
- Criteria:
  - Red: Critical/severe
    - ✓ ≥15°C (≥27°F) ∆T
    - ✓ Exit structure
    - ✓ De-energize
  - Yellow: Intermediate
    - ✓ 4-14°C (5-25°F) ∆T
    - ✓ Suspend feeder reclosing
    - Periodically monitor (every 1-2 hours)
  - Green: Minor
    - ✓ 1-3°C (2-4°F) ∆T
    - ✓ No immediate action









### 69KV LPFF CABLE REPLACEMENT

### Challenge:

- Replacing low pressure fluid filled cable with XLPE
- Currently available 3-1/C XLPE replacement cables will not fit into the existing 4" single duct
- No available ducts in the existing conduit package
- New conduit packages are expensive
- There is only one cable manufacturer in the world that makes the LPFF 3/C Cable; Okonite Cables in Paterson, NJ.

### Solution:

- Developing a 1-3/C replacement XLPE insulated cable system.
  - Prototype testing began in March
  - Final design testing planned for Q4 2014





1-3/C 69kV prototype



# WIRELESS NETWORK HEALTH INDICATORS

### Challenge:

 Establish performance indicators to ensure ongoing health of the SSN communications network

- Established the following indicators and targets:
  - AMI Register Read Rate: 99.5% by 2PM
  - SCADA end-to-end availability: 98%
  - SCADA end-to-end round trip time (RTT): 5 sec
  - SSN neighborhood area network (NAN) availability: 71%
  - SSN NAN RTT: 2 sec
- Currently meeting all targets
- Benchmarking to ensure appropriate targets and measurement methodology





# **AIR CRANE TRANSMISSION POLE SETTING**

### Challenge:

 Find a more efficient way to quickly erect steel transmission poles

- ✓ Utilize "air crane" helicopters
- ✓ Erected 28 steel transmission poles
- ✓ 44 individual lifts completed in just 4.5 hours
- ✓ Savings: eight weeks, \$500,000







